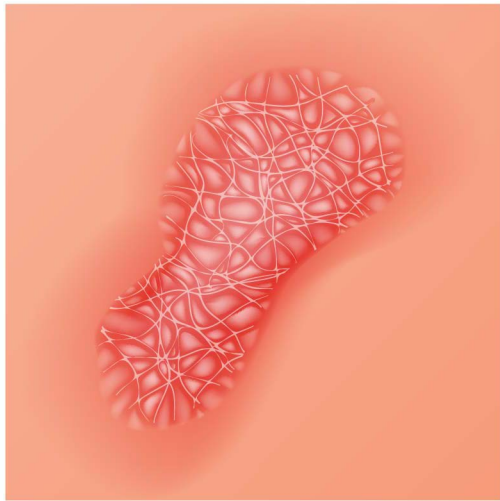
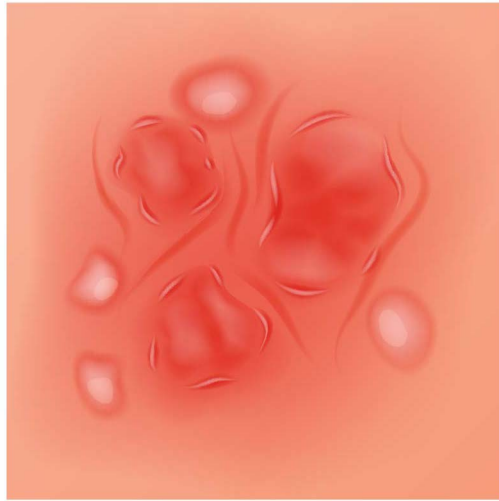


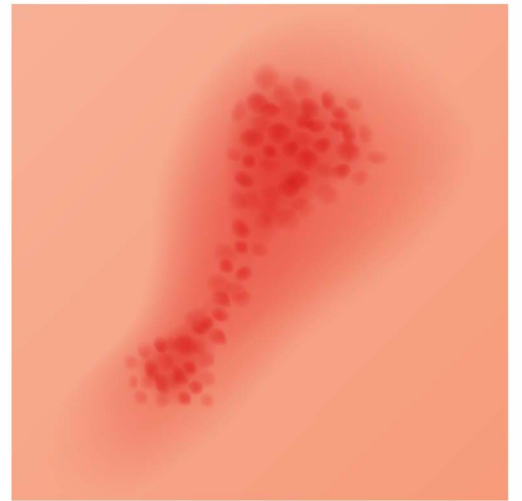
Enfermedades de la piel



Psoriasis



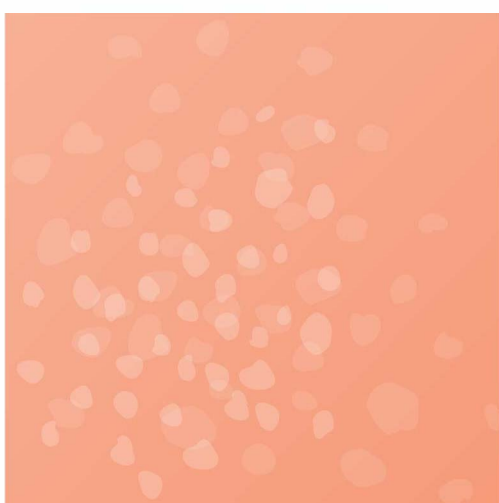
Eccema



Urticaria



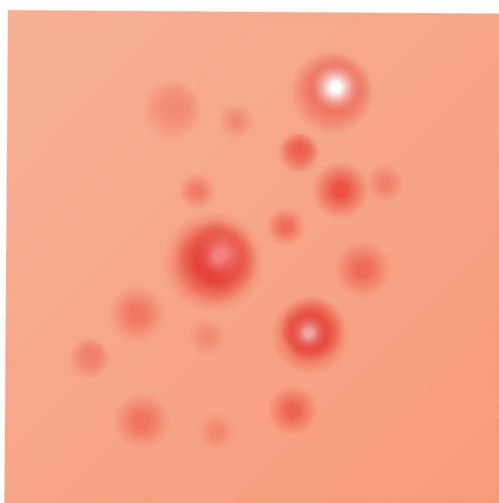
Liquen plano



Pitiriasis versicolor



Vitíligo



Acné